

PSC 241/241W, AAS 242, and HIS 378/378W

Fall 2013

Tuesdays, 2:00-4:40

Urban Change and City Politics

Professor Gerald Gamm

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Office hours: Monday afternoons, 2:00-3:00, and Friday mornings, 9:30-10:30

Through reading and research, this course examines major issues in urban politics, history, and sociology. This course is a seminar, intended for advanced undergraduates with a substantial background in the social sciences.

All books, or at least those for which we will be reading the bulk of the text, are available for purchase in the campus bookstore. They are also on two-hour reserve at the circulation desk of Rush Rhees Library. (You might also consider online sources, including www.abebooks.com, for book purchases.) The required books are these—

William Cronon, *Nature's Metropolis: Chicago and the Great West* (New York: Norton, 1991).

Kenneth T. Jackson, *Crabgrass Frontier: The Suburbanization of the United States* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1985).

Thomas J. Sugrue, *The Origins of the Urban Crisis: Race and Inequality in Postwar Detroit* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1996). **The 2005 edition is also fine.**

Gerald Gamm, *Urban Exodus: Why the Jews Left Boston and the Catholics Stayed* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1999).

William L. Riordon, *Plunkitt of Tammany Hall: A Series of Very Plain Talks on Very Practical Politics*, edited with an introduction by Terrence J. McDonald (Boston: Bedford Books, 1994). **Be sure to get this exact edition.**

Robert A. Dahl, *Who Governs? Democracy and Power in an American City* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1961). **Any edition is fine.**

Paul E. Peterson, *City Limits* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1981).

J. Eric Oliver, *Local Elections and the Politics of Small-Scale Democracy* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2012).

All other readings are available at the course website on Blackboard. To access the Blackboard readings off-campus, you will first need to download and run VPN, so that your computer can be viewed as part of the University's network. You can find VPN at <http://rochester.edu/it/vpn/>.

TRACK ONE: UPPER-LEVEL WRITING REQUIREMENTS (PSC 241 W, HIS 378W)

These requirements also apply to graduate students, if any, in the course.

Informed participation in weekly discussions (35%). Students are required to attend all scheduled class meetings, having read all assigned material; students who do not attend regularly will not receive credit for the course. At all times, students should listen attentively to others, draw others into class discussions, and take risks by asking questions and throwing out new ideas.

Four short papers (30% total). In 2–3 pages, students should critically evaluate the readings, identifying and analyzing a central question. These papers must be analytical: they should scrutinize the logic and evidence marshaled on behalf of an argument and, where appropriate, analyze the relationship between various arguments. These papers must be short—no paper shorter than 600 words or longer than 1,000 words will be accepted—so get to the main point fast. Papers are due in Professor Gamm’s box in Harkness 314 by Tuesday morning at 10:00. No late papers will be accepted without prior permission. Students may write as many as six papers; in calculating the course grade, only the four highest paper grades will be included. *By September 10, students pursuing Track One must submit to Professor Gamm a list of the 4 dates on which they plan to submit their short papers; any date on the initial list may be changed with prior notice.* Track One students must submit four papers to receive credit for the course.

Research paper (35%). The research paper must draw on a substantial body of outside reading and, in most cases, on primary sources as well. The paper should be 10–15 pages in length. The paper is due December 6. In class, on December 10, each student will present her/his research paper. These will be informal presentations: students will have about 15 minutes for the presentation, with time to identify their central questions, describe the sorts of material they used to answer their questions, and summarize their findings, before inviting questions from the rest of the class. *By October 7, Track One students must meet with me and receive approval on their topic and approach.* Track One students must submit a research paper to receive credit for the course.

There is no exam.

TRACK TWO: NON-UPPER-LEVEL WRITING REQUIREMENTS (PSC 241, AAS 242, HIS 378)

Informed participation in weekly discussions (35%). Students are required to attend all scheduled class meetings, having read all assigned material; students who do not attend regularly will not receive credit for the course. At all times, students should listen attentively to others, draw others into class discussions, and take risks by asking questions and throwing out new ideas.

Seven short papers (65% total). In 2–3 pages, students should critically evaluate the readings, identifying and analyzing a central question. These papers must be analytical: they should scrutinize the logic and evidence marshaled on behalf of an argument and, where appropriate, analyze the relationship between various arguments. These papers must be short—no paper shorter than 600 words or longer than 1,000 words will be accepted—so get to the main point fast. Papers are due in Professor Gamm’s box in Harkness 314 by Tuesday morning at 10:00. No late papers will be accepted without prior permission. Students may write papers for any seven of the twelve weeks, *though students must submit papers in at least two of the first four weeks.* Students may write as many as nine papers; in calculating the course grade, only the seven highest paper grades will be included. (This policy does not include students who fail to submit papers in at least two of the first four weeks: in this case, students will receive a “0” for each missing paper, and that paper grade will be included in calculating the course grade.) Track Two students must submit at least seven papers to receive credit for the course.

There is no exam.

Sept. 3 Introduction

Sept. 10 Cities in the Wilderness

Henry Adams, *History of the United States of America during the First Administration of Thomas Jefferson, 1801-1805* (1889; rpt. New York: Library of America, 1986), vol. 1, chap. 1.

William Cronon, *Nature's Metropolis: Chicago and the Great West* (New York: Norton, 1991), 1-30, 55-147.

Sept. 17 Industrialization

William Cronon, *Nature's Metropolis*, 148-350.

Sept. 24 Suburbanization

Kenneth T. Jackson, *Crabgrass Frontier: The Suburbanization of the United States* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1985), 1-44, 73-189, 231-282.

Oct. 1 Housing and Jobs

Kenneth T. Jackson, *Crabgrass Frontier*, 190-230.

Thomas J. Sugrue, *The Origins of the Urban Crisis: Race and Inequality in Postwar Detroit* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1996), 1-152.

Oct. 8 No class—Fall Break

Oct. 15 Parishes and Congregations

Thomas Schelling, "On the Ecology of Micromotives," 19-64 in Robin Marris, ed., *The Corporate Society* (New York: Wiley, 1974).

Gerald Gamm, *Urban Exodus: Why the Jews Left Boston and the Catholics Stayed* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1999), 1-171.

Oct. 22 City Neighborhoods

Thomas J. Sugrue, *The Origins of the Urban Crisis*, 181-271.

Gerald Gamm, *Urban Exodus*, 175-287.

Oct. 29 Bosses and Reformers

- William L. Riordon, *Plunkitt of Tammany Hall: A Series of Very Plain Talks on Very Practical Politics*, edited with an introduction by Terrence J. McDonald (Boston: Bedford Books, 1994), vii-ix, 1-134.
- Samuel P. Hays, "The Politics of Reform in Municipal Government in the Progressive Era," *Pacific Northwest Quarterly* 55 (1964), 157-169.
- Jessica Trounstine and Melody E. Valdini, "The Context Matters: The Effects of Single-Member versus At-Large Districts on City Council Diversity," *American Journal of Political Science* 52 (2008), 554-69.
- Gerald Gamm and Thad Kousser, "No Strength in Numbers: The Failure of Big-City Bills in American State Legislatures, 1880-2000," forthcoming in *American Political Science Review*.

Nov. 5 Community Power

- Robert A. Dahl, *Who Governs? Democracy and Power in an American City* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1961), 1-165, 223-28, 305-325.

Nov. 12 City Limits

- Charles M. Tiebout, "A Pure Theory of Local Expenditures," *Journal of Political Economy* 64 (1956), 416-424.
- Paul E. Peterson, *City Limits* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1981), ix-xiii, 1-183, 210-222.

Nov. 19 Regimes

- Clarence N. Stone, "City Politics and Economic Development: Political Economy Perspectives," *Journal of Politics* 46 (1984), 286-99.
- Clarence N. Stone, "Partnership New South Style: Central Atlanta Progress," *Proceedings of the Academy of Political Science* 36 (1986), 100-110.
- Clarence N. Stone, "Atlanta: Protest and Elections Are Not Enough," *PS* 19 (1986), 618-25.
- Zoltan Hajnal and Jessica Trounstine, "Where Turnout Matters: The Consequences of Uneven Turnout in City Politics," *Journal of Politics* 67 (2005), 515-35.
- Jessica Trounstine, "Dominant Regimes and the Demise of Urban Democracy," *Journal of Politics* 68 (2006), 879-93.

Nov. 26 Local Elections

- J. Eric Oliver, *Local Elections and the Politics of Small-Scale Democracy* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2012).

Dec. 3 Race and Rights, North and South

Thomas J. Sugrue, "Crabgrass-Roots Politics: Race, Rights, and the Reaction against Liberalism in the Urban North, 1940-1964," *Journal of American History* 82 (1995), 551-78.

Thomas J. Sugrue, "Affirmative Action from Below: Civil Rights, the Building Trades, and the Politics of Racial Equality in the Urban North, 1945-1969," *Journal of American History* 91 (2004), 145-173.

Dennis A. Deslippe, "'Do Whites Have Rights?': White Detroit Policemen and 'Reverse Discrimination' Protests in the 1970s," *Journal of American History* 91 (2004), 932-960.

Matthew D. Lassiter, "The Suburban Origins of 'Color-Blind' Conservatism: Middle-Class Consciousness in the Charlotte Busing Crisis," *Journal of Urban History* 30 (2004), 549-582.

Kevin M. Kruse, "The Politics of Race and Public Space: Desegregation, Privatization, and the Tax Revolt in Atlanta," *Journal of Urban History* 31 (2005), 610-633.

Dec. 10 Paper Presentations